

Diverse Minds, Unified Success: Embracing Neurodiversity in the Classroom



Neurodiversity is an umbrella term referring to *natural* variation in the human brain in learning, mood, attention, sociability, and other cognitive functions.

The term encompasses a variety of neurological conditions and focuses on *differences* rather than *deficits*, suggesting there is no "correct" way for the brain to work.

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"The world needs all kinds of minds."

-Temple Grandin



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Why consider neurodiversity when designing your course?

Enhance Inclusivity

Foster
Innovation &
Creativity

Improve
Learning
Outcomes

Support Mental Health & Wellbeing

6 Common Neurodiverse Conditions:

Strengths



Challenges

ASD

Strong memory skills, excels in systematic and detailed thinking

Changes in routine, social interactions and sensory sensitivities

ADHD

Energetic, creative, excels in quick/dynamic thinking or problem solving

Sustained attention, impulse control, & time management

Dyslexia

Strong reasoning and problem solving, ability to think spatially/in pictures

Reading, writing, and spelling difficulties affect comprehension/expression

Dyspraxia

Empathetic, strong verbal and visual-spatial skills, excel in holistic thinking Motor coordination, organization/planning, sensory sensitivity

Specific Learning Disorders Strong probem solving (in areas outside of specific difficulty), creativity

Specific to condition (e.g., math with dyscalculia; handwriting/motor skills with dysgraphia)

Tourette Syndrome Energetic, strong auditory processing skills, resilient, unique perspectives on tasks

Involuntary vocal/motor tics may at times be disruptive personally and to others

Additional Helpful Resources for Educators:

- Inside Higher Ed discusses the expansion of programs like LifePATH at Lone Star College, which are designed to support neurodivergent students by enhancing their career readiness and employment opportunities. <u>Creating</u> <u>Career Pathways for Neurodiverse</u> <u>Students</u>
- Neurodiversity Hub offers extensive resources including programs, academic accommodations, and employment opportunities tailored for neurodivergent students. It also provides training for employers and universities to better integrate neurodivergent talent.
 Neurodiversity Hub Resources
- University College London provides guidance on creating neurodiversityfriendly environments in educational settings, detailing practical adjustments for neurodivergent students and scholars to thrive academically and socially.
 Supporting Neurodiversity in Education -UCL
- Northern Illinois University explores neurodiversity in higher education, offering insights into inclusive teaching strategies and classroom behaviors that benefit neurodivergent students.
 Neurodiversity & Higher Education - NIU



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